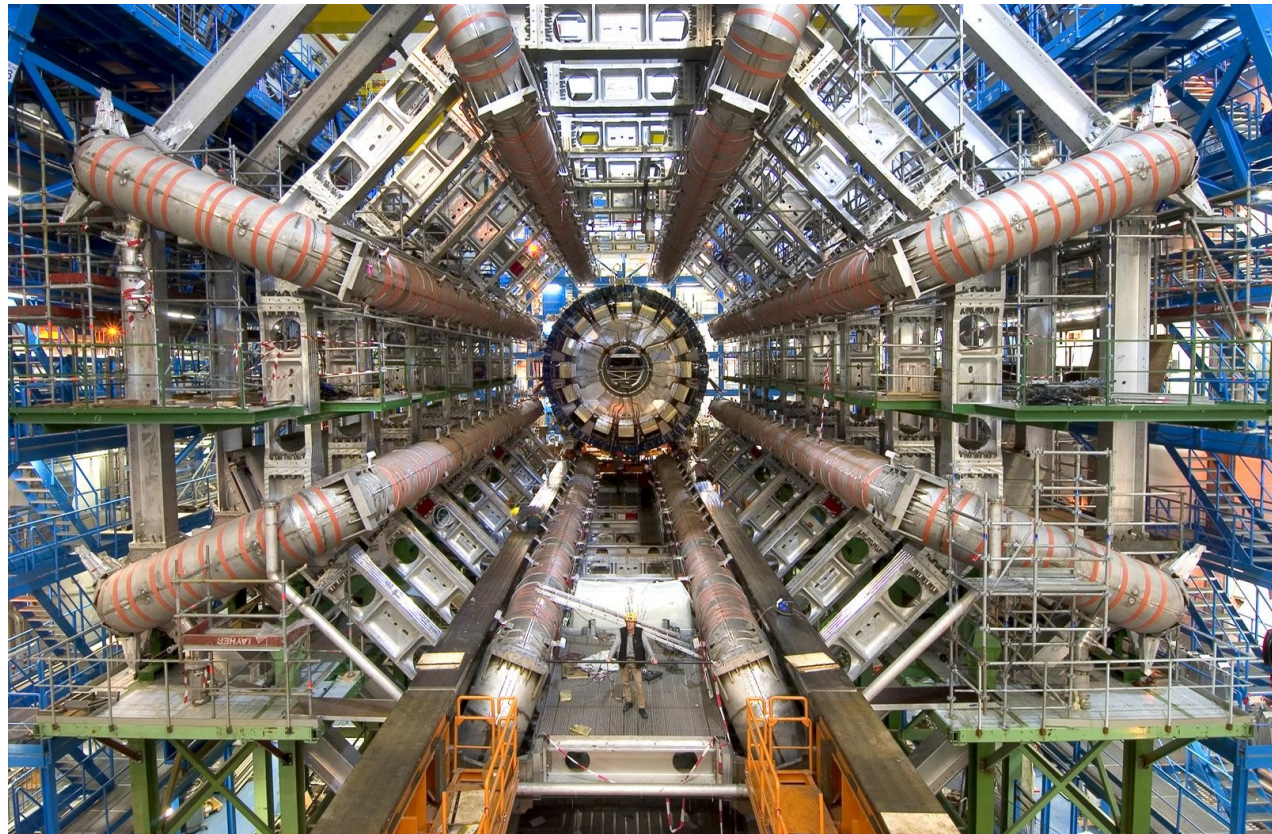


# Searches for electroweak production of supersymmetric neutralinos, charginos and sleptons with the ATLAS detector



Tina Potter  
On behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration



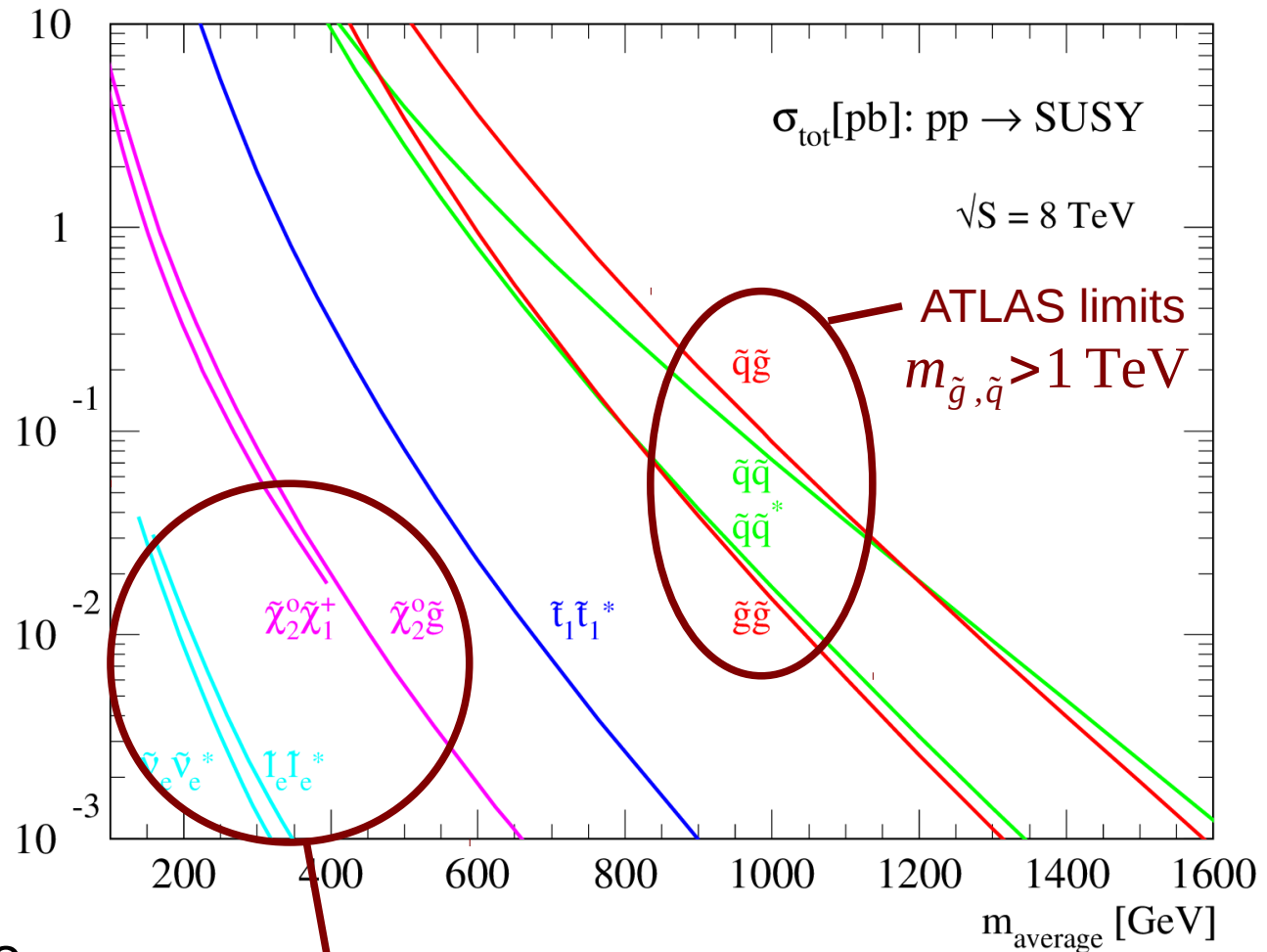
# Introduction

**Charginos and Neutralinos** are expected to be among the lightest supersymmetric particles

## Natural SUSY

Light stops and gauginos/higgsinos to cancel divergences in higgs mass

Charginos/neutralinos decaying via sleptons/sneutrinos, gauge bosons or higgs can lead to **high lepton multiplicity**



**Direct gaugino/higgsino/slepton production may be the dominant SUSY cross-section at the LHC**

# Search Strategy

Slepton Pair Production  $\tilde{l}^+ \tilde{l}^-$  2L

Stau Pair Production  $\tilde{\tau}^+ \tilde{\tau}^-$  2 $\tau$

Chargino Pair Production  $\tilde{\chi}_1^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^-$  2L 2 $\tau$

Chargino-Neutralino Production  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$  2 $\tau$  3L 1L

Neutralino Pair Production  $\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \tilde{\chi}_3^0$  4L

$\int L dt = 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ ,  $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$  dataset

**2 lepton final states (e, $\mu$ )**  
ATLAS-CONF-2013-049

**2 hadronic  $\tau$  final states**  
ATLAS-CONF-2013-028

**3 lepton final states (e, $\mu$ )**  
ATLAS-CONF-2013-035

**4 lepton final states (e, $\mu$ , $\tau$ )**  
ATLAS-CONF-2013-036

**1 e/ $\mu$  + bb final states**  
ATLAS-CONF-2013-093

## Simplified models studied

Bottom-up approach, capturing essential features of existing models.

Small number of sparticles, assumed BR.  
Described by masses and cross-sections.

*Long-lived electroweak searches covered by Nimrod Taiblum*

*Electroweak RPV searches covered by Nick Barlow*

# Standard Model Background Modelling

SM processes can be SUSY-like – single/di-/tri-bosons, top, multijet, higgs  
Need to understand and accurately model the SM backgrounds

## Reducible backgrounds

1–2 fake leptons or  
hadronic taus  
Determined from data  
Analysis dependent

## Irreducible backgrounds

Sources of real, prompt leptons  
Dominant sources:  
Control regions in data used for normalisation  
Transfer to signal regions using MC  
Sub-dominant sources: MC simulation

## Validation Regions

for cross-checks

## Signal Regions

Multiple signal regions per channel

Discriminating variables

$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ ,  $m_T$ ,  $m_{\parallel}$ , # (b-)jets,  $E_T^{\text{miss, rel}}$ ,  $m_{T2}$ ,  $m_{\text{CT}}$

$E_T^{\text{miss, rel}}$  projection of  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  on perpendicular axis

Reduces mis-measured  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$

$$E_T^{\text{miss, rel}} = \begin{cases} E_T^{\text{miss}} & \text{if } \Delta\phi_{\ell, j} \geq \pi/2 \\ E_T^{\text{miss}} \times \sin \Delta\phi_{\ell, j} & \text{if } \Delta\phi_{\ell, j} < \pi/2 \end{cases}$$

$m_{\text{CT}}$  contransverse mass  $m_{\text{CT}}^2 = (E_T^{b1} + E_T^{b2})^2 - |\mathbf{p}_T^{b1} - \mathbf{p}_T^{b2}|^2$

Kinematic endpoint ~  $m_{\text{CT}}^{\text{max}} \approx \frac{m_{\text{heavy}}^2 - m_{\text{invis}}^2}{m_{\text{heavy}}}$

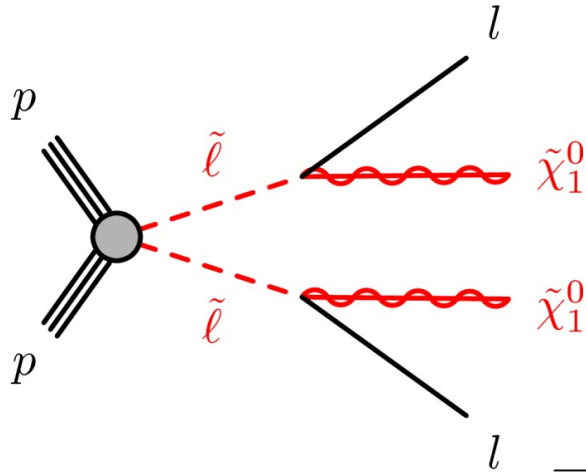
$m_{T2}$  transverse mass

kinematic endpoint ~ mass of decaying particle

$$m_{T2} = \min_{\mathbf{q}_T} \left[ \max \left( m_T(\mathbf{p}_T^{\ell 1}, \mathbf{q}_T), m_T(\mathbf{p}_T^{\ell 2}, \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}} - \mathbf{q}_T) \right) \right]$$

where  $m_T(\mathbf{p}_T, \mathbf{q}_T) = \sqrt{2(p_T q_T - \mathbf{p}_T \cdot \mathbf{q}_T)}$

# Direct Slepton Pair Production $\tilde{l}^+ \tilde{l}^-$



$\tilde{l}^+ \tilde{l}^-$  production,  
with 100% BR  
 $\tilde{l}^\pm \rightarrow l^\pm \tilde{\chi}_1^0$

Bino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ ,  $\tilde{e}, \tilde{\mu}$  only

SM background  
WW dominated

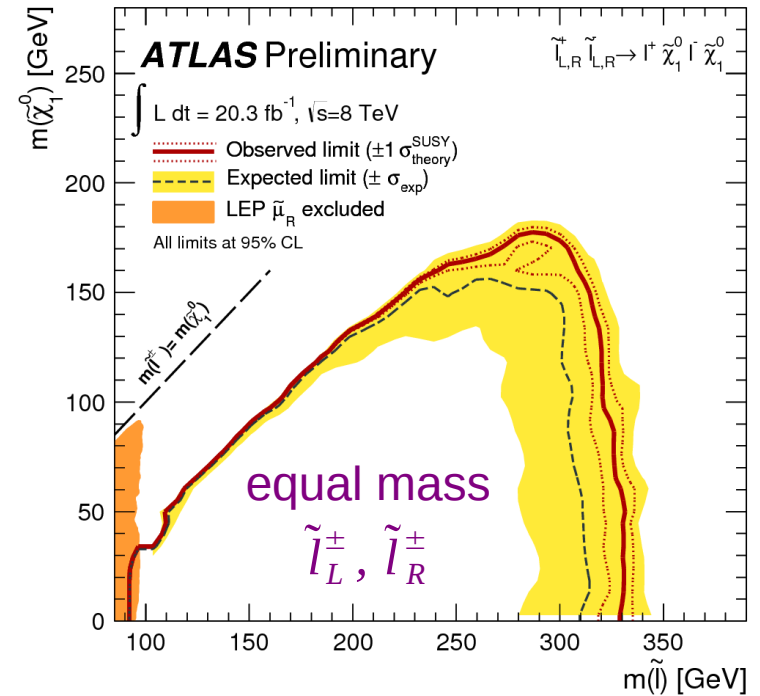
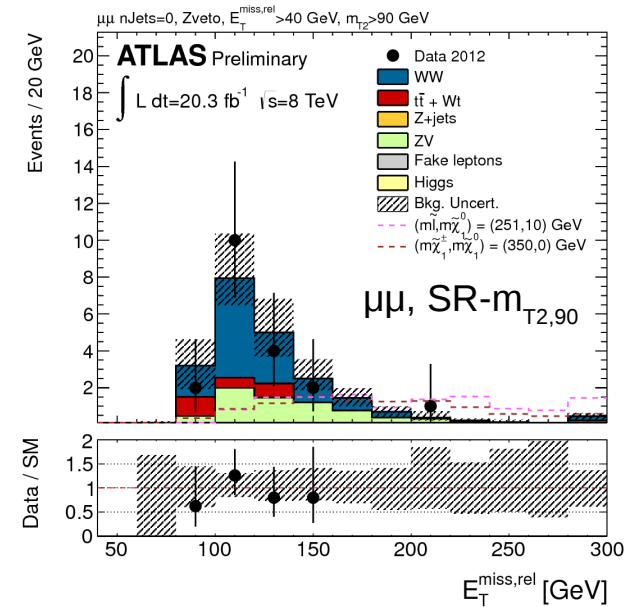
	SR- $m_{T2,90}$	SR- $m_{T2,110}$
lepton flavour	$e^+e^-, \mu^+\mu^-, e^\pm\mu^\mp$	
$m_{\ell\ell}$	Z veto	
$E_T^{\text{miss,rel}}$	> 40 GeV	
$m_{T2}$	> 90 GeV	> 110 GeV

& veto jets with  $p_{T,j} > 20$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$   
or  $p_{T,j} > 30$  GeV,  $2.4 < |\eta| < 4.5$

Search for opposite sign  
lepton pairs,  
veto Z, jet veto,  
high- $E_T^{\text{miss,rel}}$ , high- $m_{T2}$

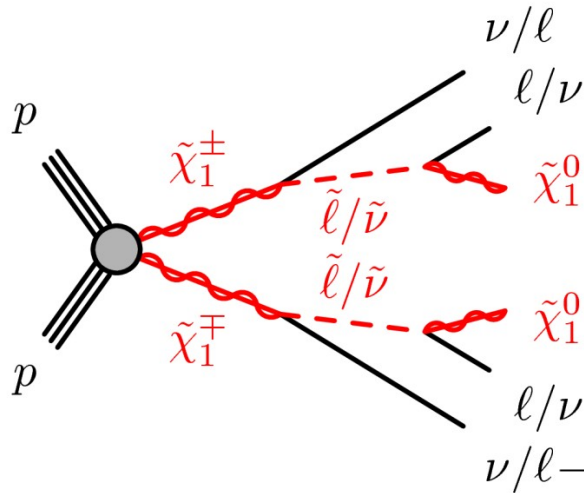
No significant excess seen

SR- $m_{T2,90}$	$e^+e^-$	$e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$\mu^+\mu^-$	all
Observed	15	19	19	53
Background total	$16.6 \pm 2.3$	$20.7 \pm 3.2$	$22.4 \pm 3.3$	$59.7 \pm 7.3$
Observed $\sigma_{\text{vic}}^{95}$ (fb)	0.44	0.51	0.47	0.81
SR- $m_{T2,110}$	$e^+e^-$	$e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$\mu^+\mu^-$	all
Observed	4	5	4	13
Background total	$6.1 \pm 2.2$	$4.4 \pm 2.0$	$6.3 \pm 2.4$	$16.9 \pm 6.0$
Observed $\sigma_{\text{vic}}^{95}$ (fb)	0.27	0.35	0.28	0.54



# Direct Chargino Pair Production $\tilde{\chi}_1^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^-$

$$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm) > m(\tilde{e}_L, \tilde{\mu}_L, \tilde{\tau}_1, \tilde{\nu}_{e,\mu,\tau}) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$$



$\tilde{\chi}_1^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^-$  production, with 100% BR  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow l^\pm \nu \tilde{\chi}_1^0$

Wino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ , bino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$

Flavour democratic

SM background WW dominated

	SR- $m_{T2,90}$	SR- $m_{T2,110}$
lepton flavour	$e^+e^-, \mu^+\mu^-, e^\pm\mu^\mp$	
$m_{\ell\ell}$	Z veto	
$E_T^{\text{miss,rel}}$	> 40 GeV	
$m_{T2}$	> 90 GeV	> 110 GeV

& veto jets with  $p_T > 20$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$  or  $p_T > 30$  GeV,  $2.4 < |\eta| < 4.5$

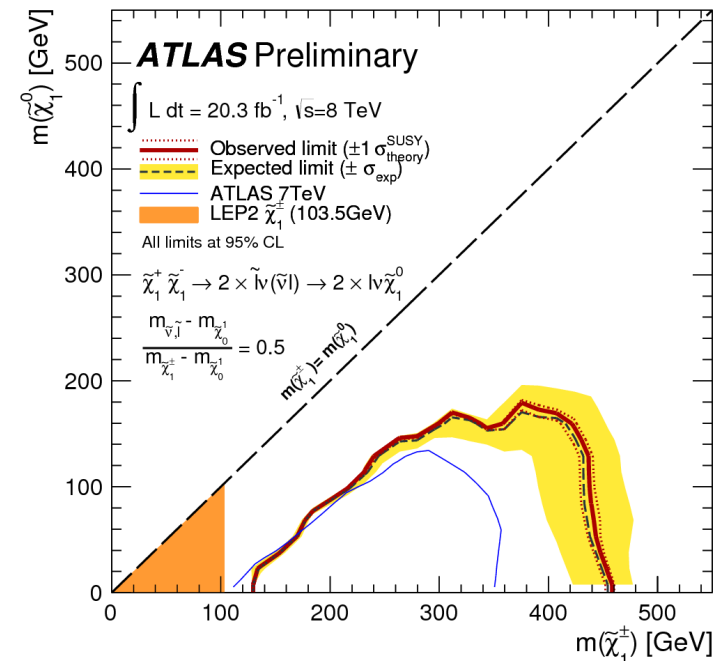
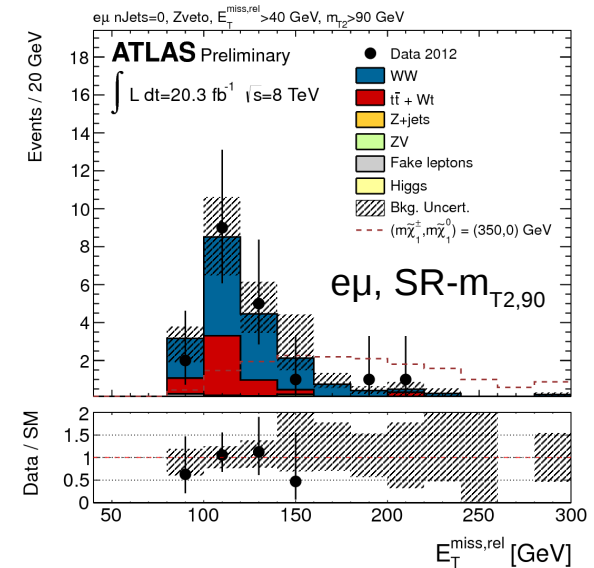
Search for opposite sign lepton pairs, veto Z, jet veto, high- $E_T^{\text{miss,rel}}$ , high- $m_{T2}$

No significant excess seen

SR- $m_{T2,90}$	$e^+e^-$	$e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$\mu^+\mu^-$	all
Observed	15	19	19	53
Background total	$16.6 \pm 2.3$	$20.7 \pm 3.2$	$22.4 \pm 3.3$	$59.7 \pm 7.3$
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Observed	4	5	4	13
Background total	$6.1 \pm 2.2$	$4.4 \pm 2.0$	$6.3 \pm 2.4$	$16.9 \pm 6.0$
Observed $\sigma_{\text{vic}}^{95}$ (fb)	0.27	0.35	0.28	0.54



$$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm) > m(\tilde{\tau}_1, \tilde{\nu}_\tau) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$$

$\tilde{\chi}_1^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^-$  production, with 100% BR  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow \tau^\pm \nu \tilde{\chi}_1^0$

Wino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ , bino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$

Light staus are well motivated in natural SUSY

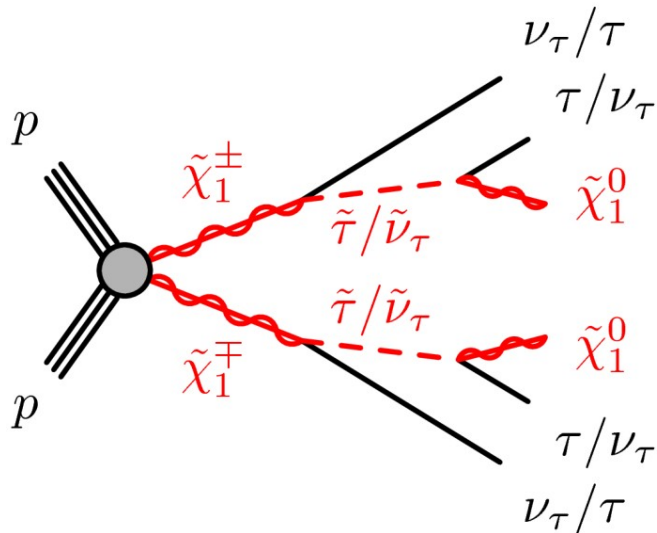
First time studied in ATLAS

First search for  $\tilde{\chi}_1^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^-$  production with light staus from the LHC!

Search for  $\tau^+ \tau^-$ , veto Z, high- $E_T^{miss}$ , high- $m_{T2}$ .

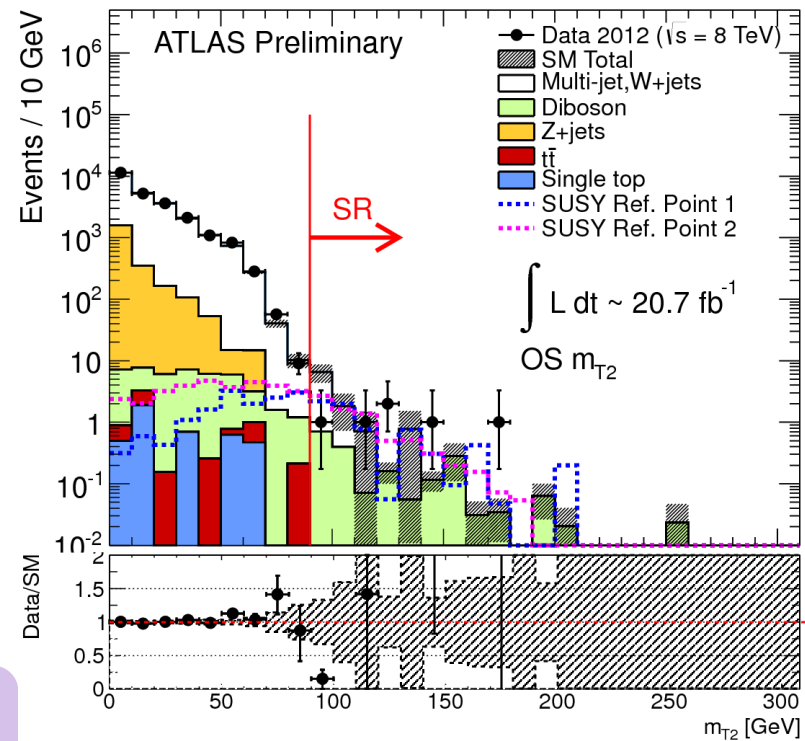
SM background multijet/W+jets dominated

No significant excess seen



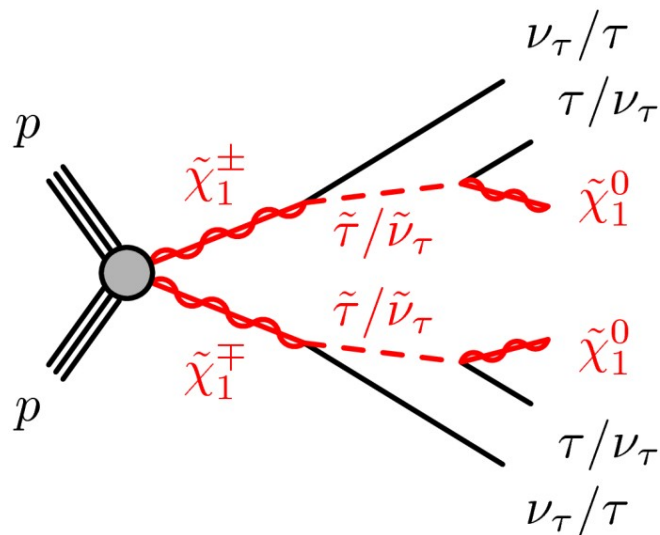
Signal region	requirements
OS $m_{T2}$	at least 1 OS tau pair jet veto Z-veto $E_T^{miss} > 40$ GeV $m_{T2} > 90$ GeV
OS $m_{T2}$ -nobjet	at least 1 OS tau pair b-jet veto Z-veto $E_T^{miss} > 40$ GeV $m_{T2} > 100$ GeV

SM process	SR OS $m_{T2}$	SR OS $m_{T2}$ -nobjet
top	$0.2 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.1$	$1.6 \pm 0.8 \pm 1.2$
Z+jets	$0.28 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.23$	$0.4 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.3$
diboson	$2.2 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.5$	$2.5 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.9$
multi-jet & W+jets	$8.4 \pm 2.6 \pm 1.4$	$12 \pm 3 \pm 3$
SM total	$11.0 \pm 2.7 \pm 1.5$	$17 \pm 4 \pm 3$
data	6	14

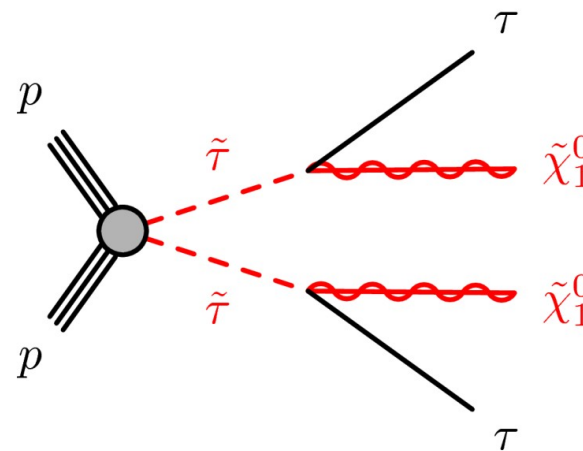


SUSY Ref Point 1:  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$  production,  $(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0}) = (250, 100)$  GeV  
 SUSY Ref Point 2:  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$  production,  $(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0}) = (250, 50)$  GeV

$$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm) > m(\tilde{\tau}_1, \tilde{\nu}_\tau) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$$



## Direct Stau Pair Production $\tilde{\tau}^+ \tilde{\tau}^-$

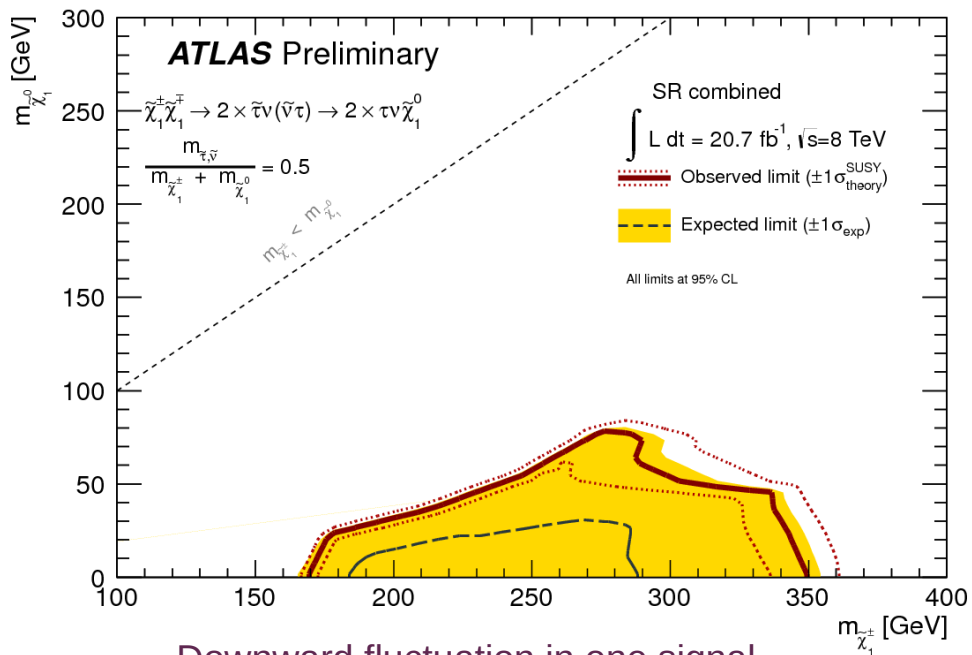


$\tilde{\tau}^+ \tilde{\tau}^-$  production, with 100% BR  $\tilde{\tau}^\pm \rightarrow \tau^\pm \tilde{\chi}_1^0$

Use 2τ signal regions to probe direct stau pair production

Set upper limit on cross-section

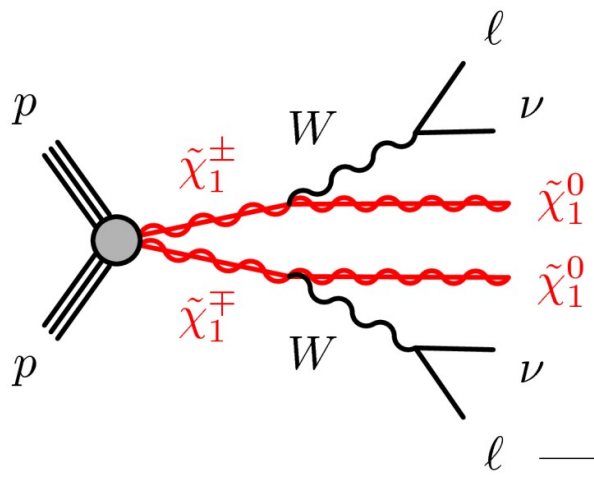
For a  $\tilde{\tau}$  mass 140 GeV,  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$  mass 10 GeV  
 Theoretical cross-section 0.04 pb  
 Upper limit on cross-section 0.17 pb



Downward fluctuation in one signal region gives stronger observed limit



# Direct Chargino Pair Production $\tilde{\chi}_1^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^-$



$$m(\tilde{l}, \tilde{\nu}) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$$

$\tilde{\chi}_1^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^-$  production, with 100% BR  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow W^\pm \tilde{\chi}_1^0$   
 W decays with SM BR  
 Wino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ , bino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$

First search for  $\tilde{\chi}_1^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^-$  production via W bosons from the LHC!

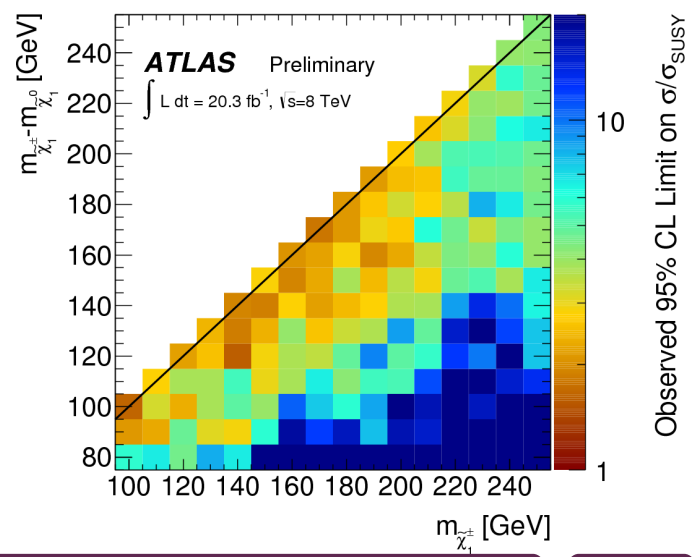
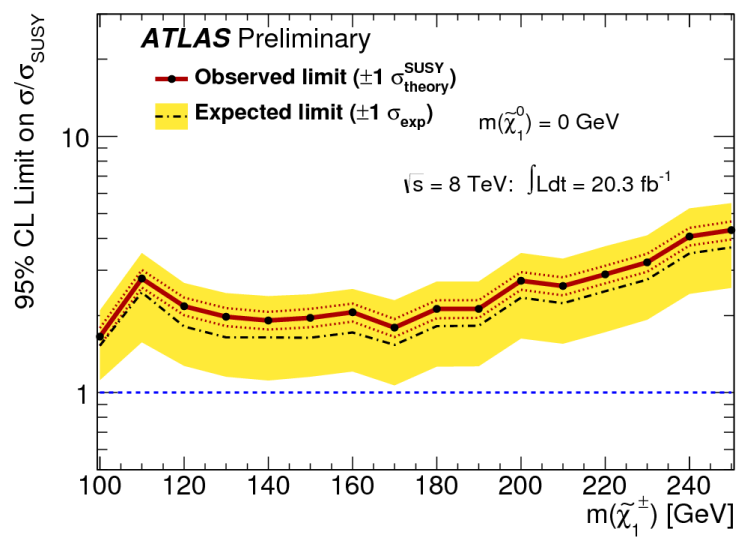
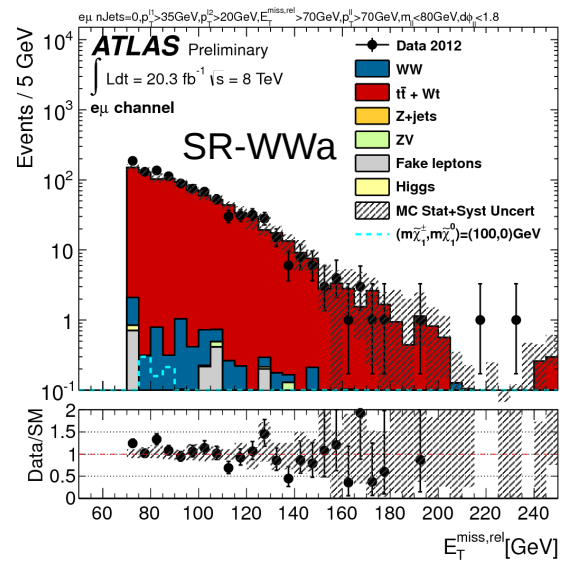
Search for  $e^+\mu^-$ ,  
 high- $E_T^{miss,rel}$  or high- $m_{T2}$

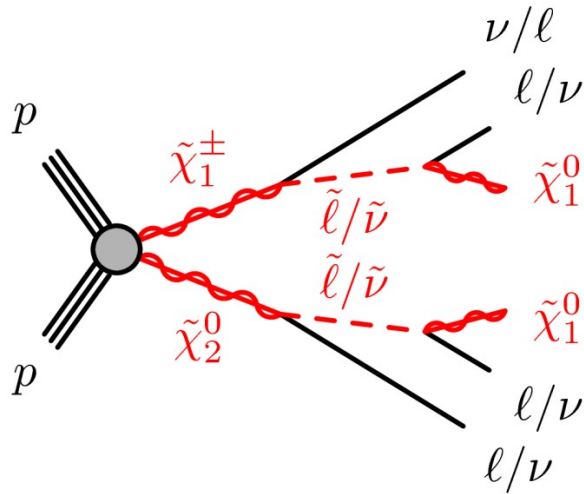
SM background  
 top dominated

	SR-WWa	SR-WWb	SR-WWc
lepton flavour	$e^\pm \mu^\mp$		
$p_T^{l1}$	> 35 GeV		
$p_T^{l2}$	> 20 GeV		
$m_{\ell\ell}$	< 80 GeV	< 130 GeV	—
$p_{T,\ell\ell}$	> 70 GeV	< 170 GeV	< 190 GeV
$\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$	< 1.8 rad		
$E_T^{miss,rel}$	> 70 GeV	—	—
$m_{T2}$	—	> 90 GeV	> 100 GeV

	SR-WWa	SR-WWb	SR-WWc
Observed	123	16	9
Background total	$117.9 \pm 14.6$	$13.6 \pm 2.3$	$7.4 \pm 1.5$
Observed $\sigma_{vis}^{95}$ (fb)	1.94	0.58	0.43
Expected $\sigma_{vis}^{95}$ (fb)	$1.77^{+0.66}_{-0.49}$	$0.51^{+0.21}_{-0.15}$	$0.37^{+0.18}_{-0.11}$

No significant excess seen





$$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0) > m(\tilde{e}_L, \tilde{\mu}_L, \tilde{\tau}_1, \tilde{\nu}_{e,\mu,\tau}) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$$

$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$  production,  
with 50% BR  $\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow l^+ l^- \tilde{\chi}_1^0$   
50% BR  $\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow \nu \nu \tilde{\chi}_1^0$

Flavour democratic

Wino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ , bino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$   
→ mass degenerate  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$

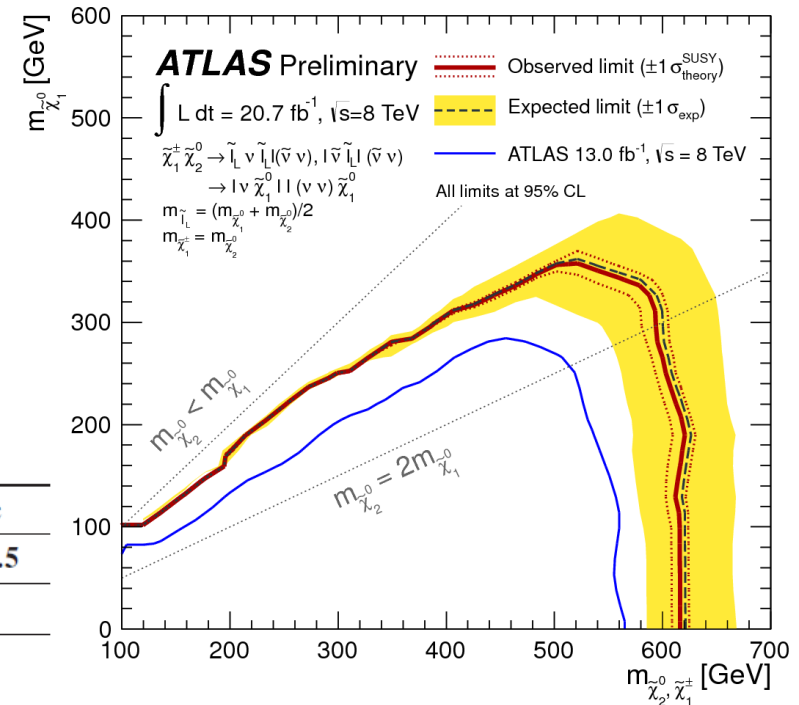
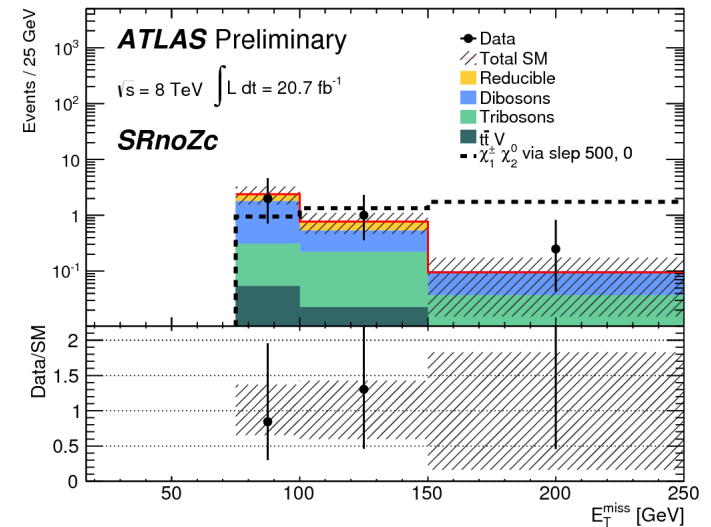
Search for  $3l (e,\mu)$ , SFOS,  
request/veto Z,  
high- $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ , high- $m_T$

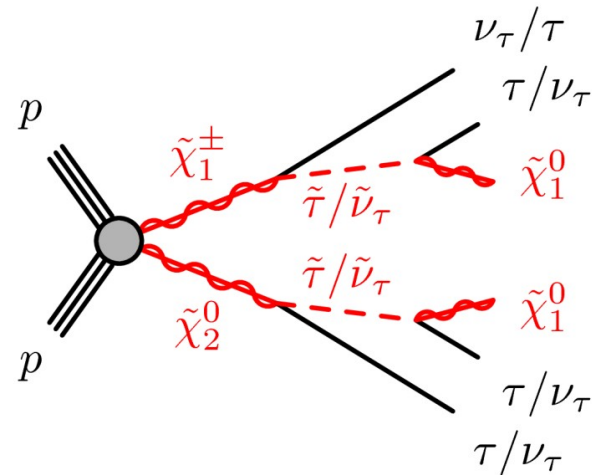
SM background  
WZ/top dominated

Selection	SRnoZa	SRnoZb	SRnoZc	SRZa	SRZb	SRZc
$m_{\text{SFOS}}$ [GeV]	<60	60–81.2	<81.2 or >101.2	81.2–101.2	81.2–101.2	81.2–101.2
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]	>50	>75	>75	75–120	75–120	>120
$m_T$ [GeV]	–	–	>110	<110	>110	>110
$p_T$ 3 <sup>rd</sup> $l$ [GeV]	>10	>10	>30	>10	>10	>10
SR veto	SRnoZc	SRnoZc	–	–	–	–

No significant excess seen

Selection	SRnoZa	SRnoZb	SRnoZc	SRZa	SRZb	SRZc
$\Sigma$ SM	$96 \pm 19$	$29 \pm 6$	$4.4 \pm 1.8$	$249 \pm 35$	$22 \pm 5$	$6.3 \pm 1.5$
Data	101	32	5	273	23	6
$\sigma_{\text{visible}}$ excluded (obs) [fb]	2.02	0.87	0.33	4.04	0.67	0.31





$$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0) > m(\tilde{\tau}_1, \tilde{\nu}_\tau) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$$

Light staus are well motivated in natural SUSY  
First time studied in ATLAS

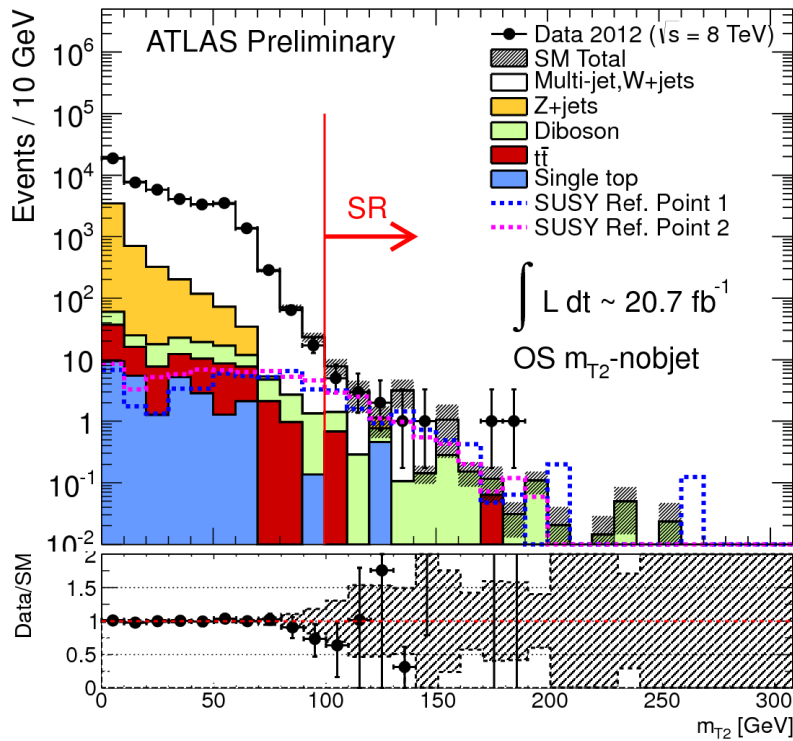
Search for  $\tau^+\tau^-$ ,  
veto Z,  
high- $E_T^{miss}$ , high- $m_{T2}$

Wino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ , bino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$

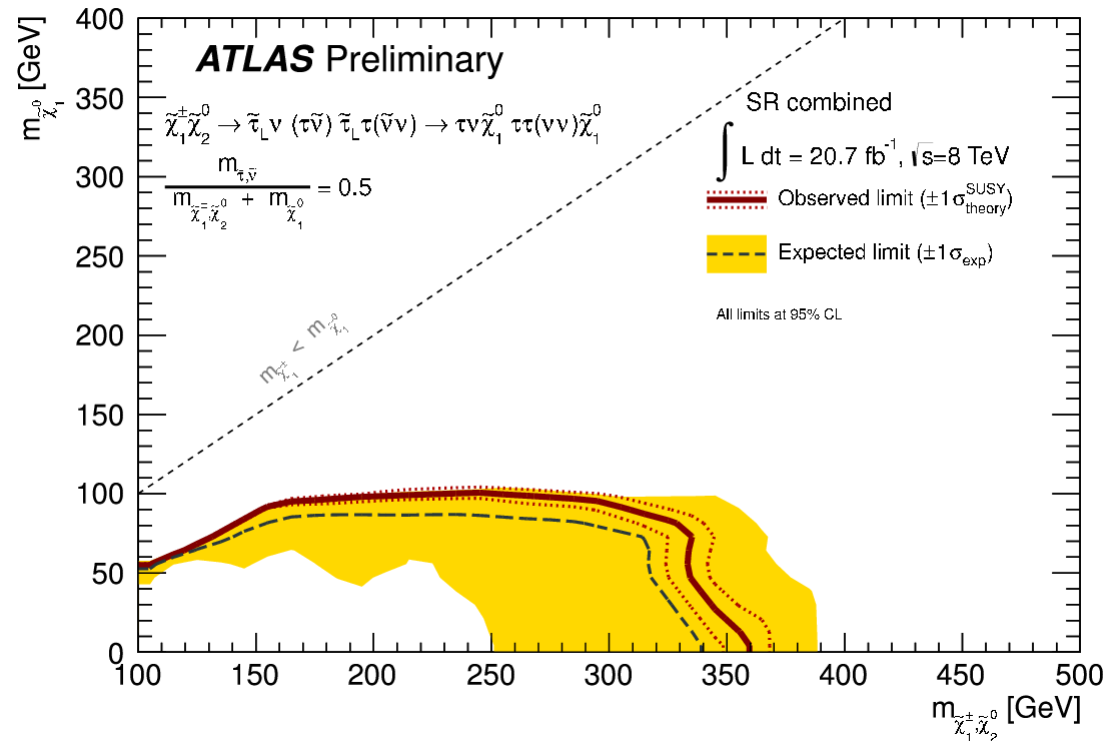
→ mass degenerate  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$

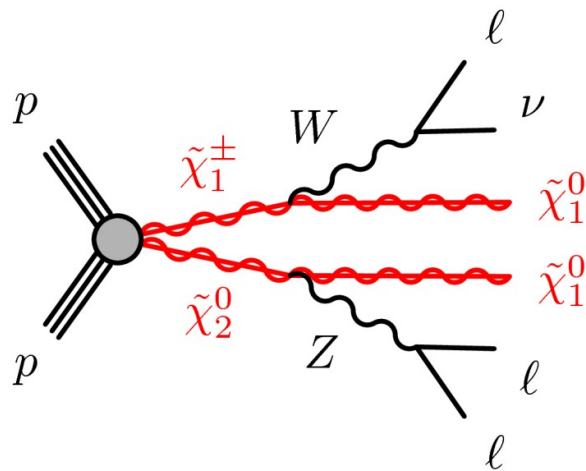
Same signal  
regions as slide 7

No significant excess seen



SUSY Ref Point 1:  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$  production,  $(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (250, 100)$  GeV  
SUSY Ref Point 2:  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$  production,  $(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (250, 50)$  GeV





Charginos/neutralinos decay via SM gauge bosons

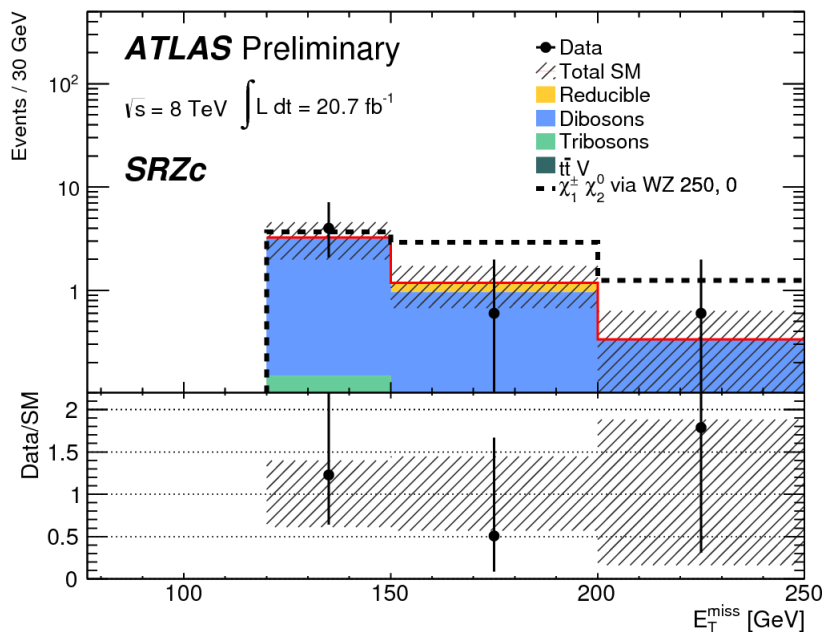
Wino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ , bino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$

→ mass degenerate  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$

$$m(\tilde{l}, \tilde{\nu}) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$$

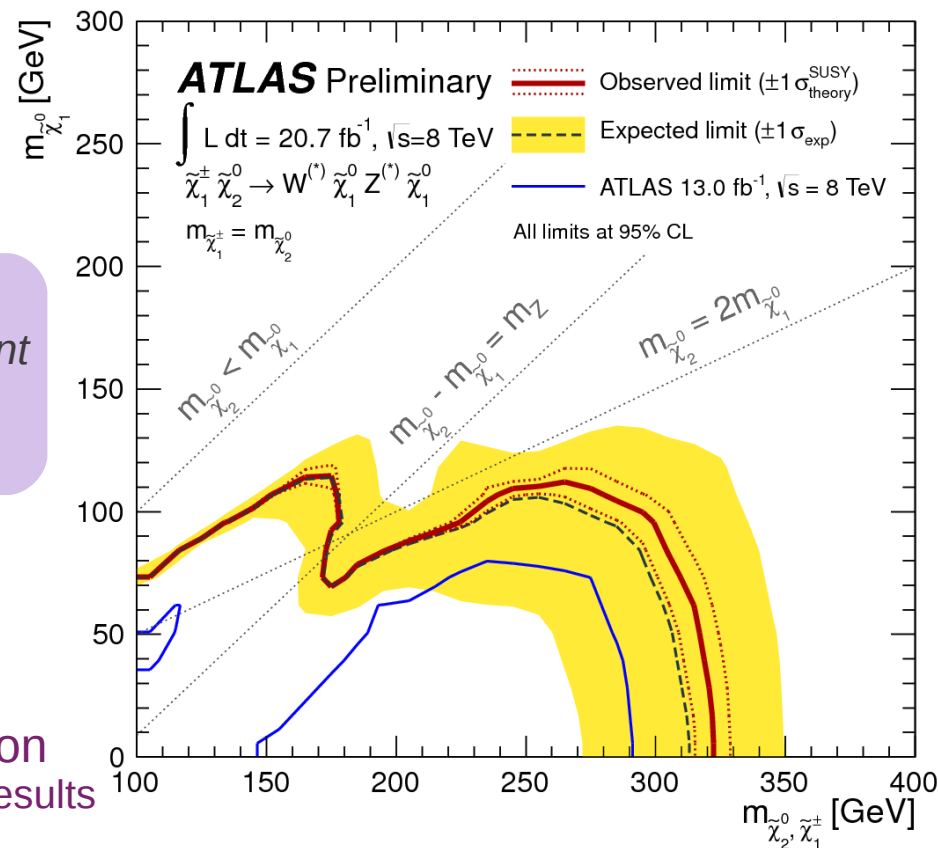
Search for  $3l$  ( $e, \mu$ ), SFOS, veto or select Z, high- $E_T^{miss}$ , high- $m_T$

Same signal regions as slide 10



No significant excess seen

Improved limits in challenging WZ\* region compared to 13 fb<sup>-1</sup> results



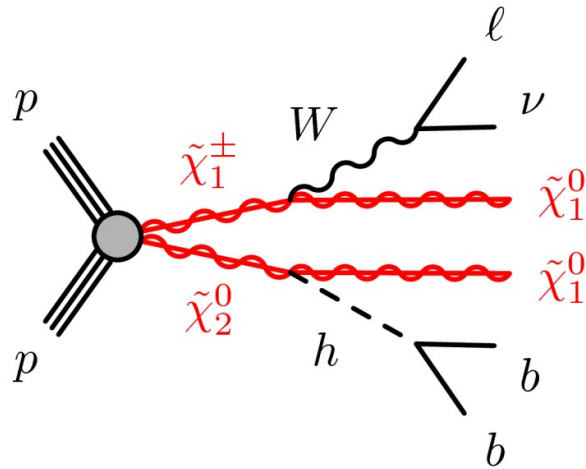
# Direct Chargino-Neutralino Production

$$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$$

New for  
SUSY13!

1L

$$m(\tilde{l}, \tilde{\nu}) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$$



$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$  decays 100% via W

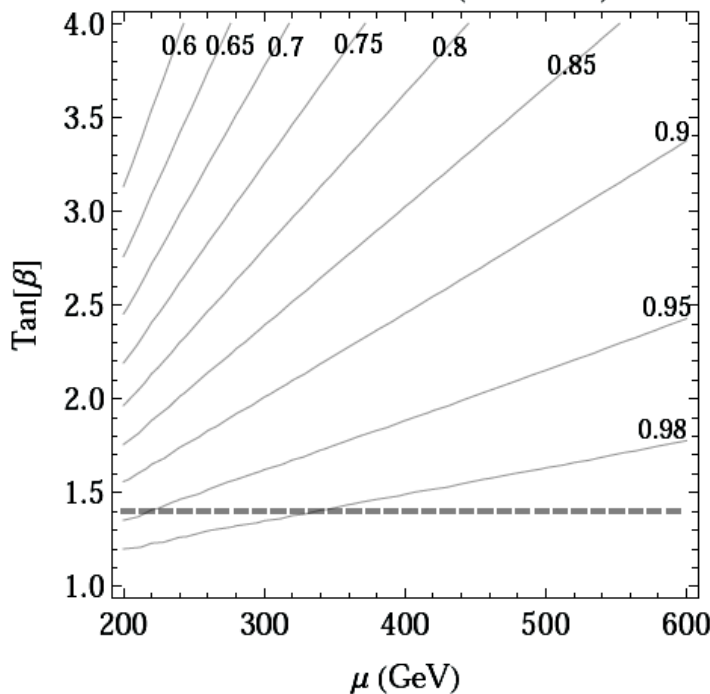
$\tilde{\chi}_2^0$  decays 100 % via 125 GeV SM-like lightest higgs

$$\Delta m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0) > 125 \text{ GeV}$$

Wino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ , bino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$

→ mass degenerate  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$

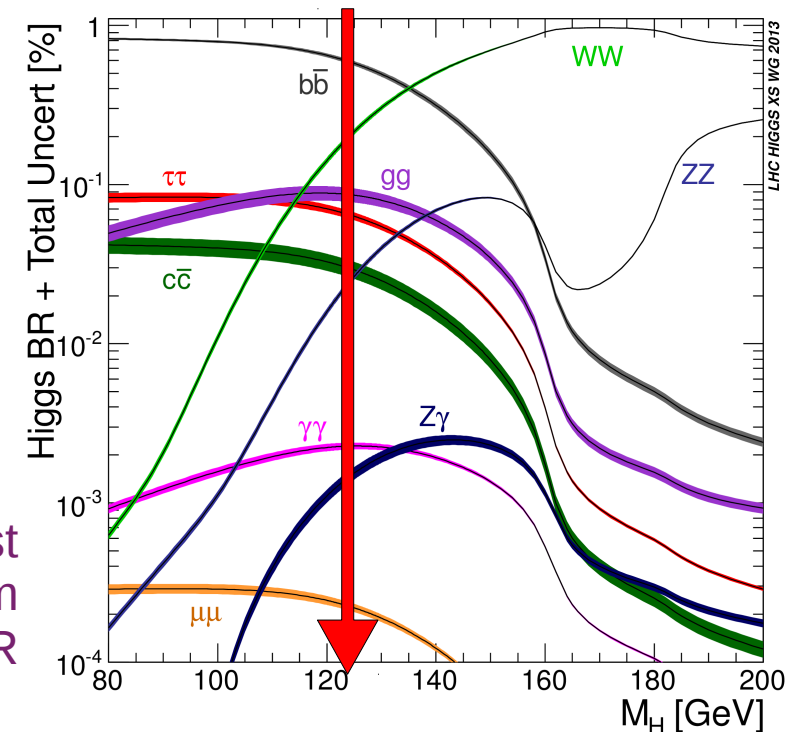
Branching Ratio ( $\tilde{W} \rightarrow h \tilde{B}$ )



Where kinematically allowed,  $\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow h \tilde{\chi}_1^0$  could be a significant fraction of the BR

For 175 GeV wino, and bino <10 GeV ( $M_1$  and  $M_2$  varied)

125 GeV SM-like lightest higgs decays to bottom quarks with highest BR



# Direct Chargino-Neutralino Production

$$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$$

New for  
SUSY13!

1L

	SRA	SRB	CR1	CR2	VR0	VR1	VR2
Number of $b$ -tagged jets	2	2	1	2	0	1	2
$m_T$ (GeV)	100–130	> 130	> 100	40–80	> 100	40–100	80–100

&  $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 100$  GeV,  $m_{CT} > 160$  GeV,  $m_{bb} > 50$  GeV

$$m_{CT}^2 = (E_T^{b1} + E_T^{b2})^2 - |\mathbf{p}_T^{b1} - \mathbf{p}_T^{b2}|^2$$

model-independent limits, SRA/B consider only  $m_{bb}$  105–135 GeV

model-dependent fit, SRA/B consider  $m_{bb} > 50$  GeV

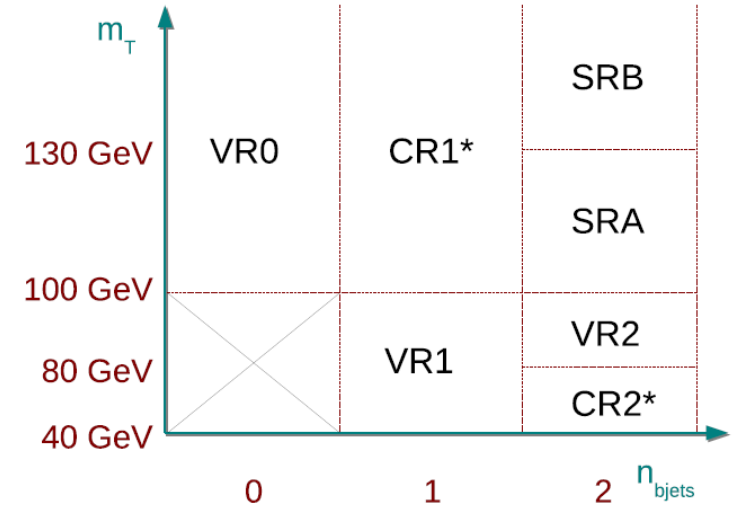
$$m(\tilde{l}, \tilde{\nu}) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$$

$m_{CT} > 160$  GeV  
 $m_{bb} > 50$  GeV  
 $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 100$  GeV

\* indicates that only the  $m_{bb}$  sidebands are used to avoid signal contamination

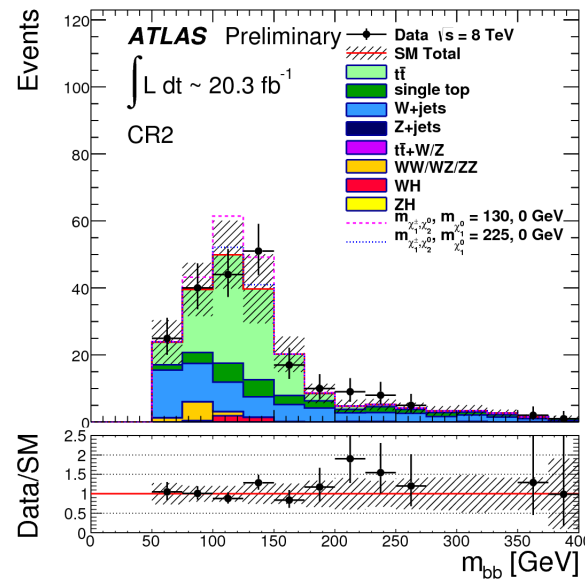
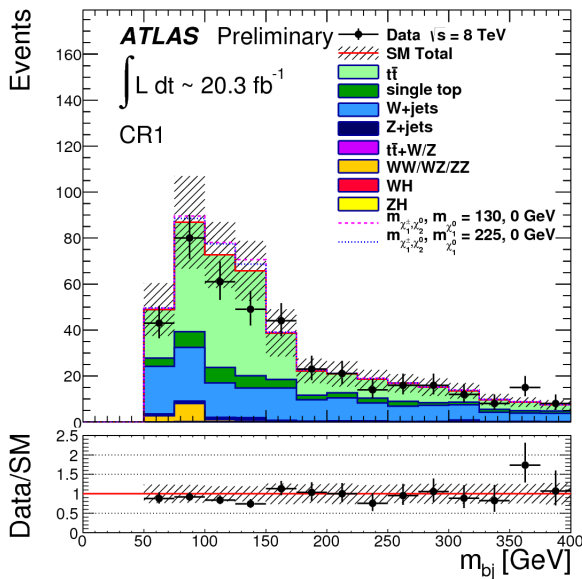
Search for  $1l$  ( $e, \mu$ ),  
 2  $b$ -tagged jets consistent with higgs decay,  
 high- $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ , high- $m_T$ , high- $m_{CT}$

$m_{CT}$  targets  $t\bar{t}$   
 $m_T$  targets  $W$ +jets



$T\bar{t}$  and  $W$ +jets-rich CR1 and CR2

Event yields in CR fitted using profile likelihood algorithm  
 → simultaneously determines signal and background contributions in SR



Fit using 8 bins in  $m_{bb}$

→ exclude  $m_{bb}$  105–135 GeV to avoid signal contamination (for background only fit, not for discovery or exclusion fit)

Single top, WH, ZH, Z+jets, dibosons,  $t\bar{t}$ + $W/Z$  backgrounds using MC simulation

# Direct Chargino-Neutralino Production

$$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$$

New for  
SUSY13!

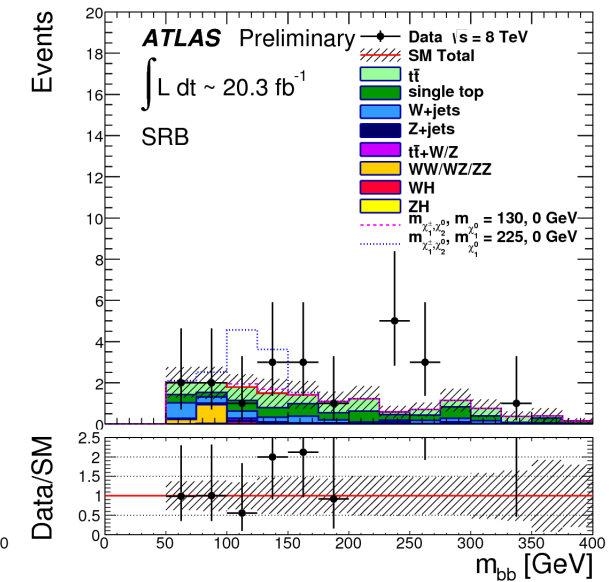
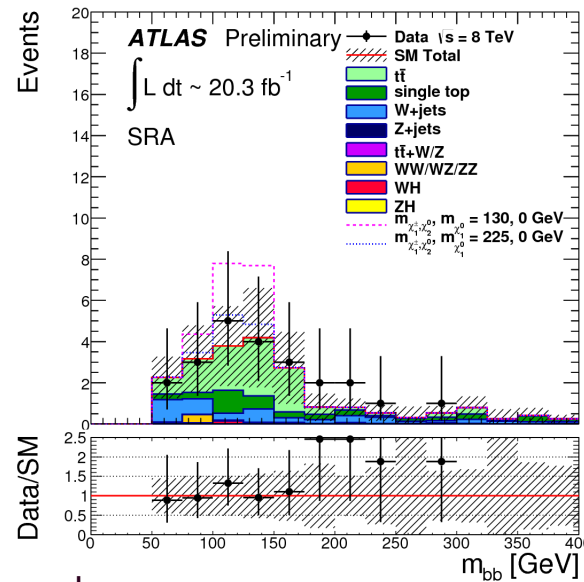
1L

targets  $m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0) - m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 175 \text{ GeV}$   $> 175 \text{ GeV}$

$m_{bb}$ 105–135 GeV	SRAh	SRBh
Observed events	4	2
Background estimate		
$t\bar{t}$	$2.9 \pm 2.8$	$1.0 \pm 0.6$
W + jets	$0.7 \pm 0.4$	$0.3 \pm 0.2$
Single top	$1.6 \pm 1.3$	$0.6 \pm 0.4$
Z+jets	$0.01^{+0.02}_{-0.01}$	$0.00^{+0.01}_{-0.00}$
Diboson (VV)	$0.01^{+0.05}_{-0.01}$	$0.05^{+0.07}_{-0.05}$
WH	$0.18 \pm 0.10$	$0.12 \pm 0.07$
$t\bar{t}+V$	$0.01 \pm 0.01$	$0.11 \pm 0.06$
Total	$5.4 \pm 3.1$	$2.1 \pm 0.7$

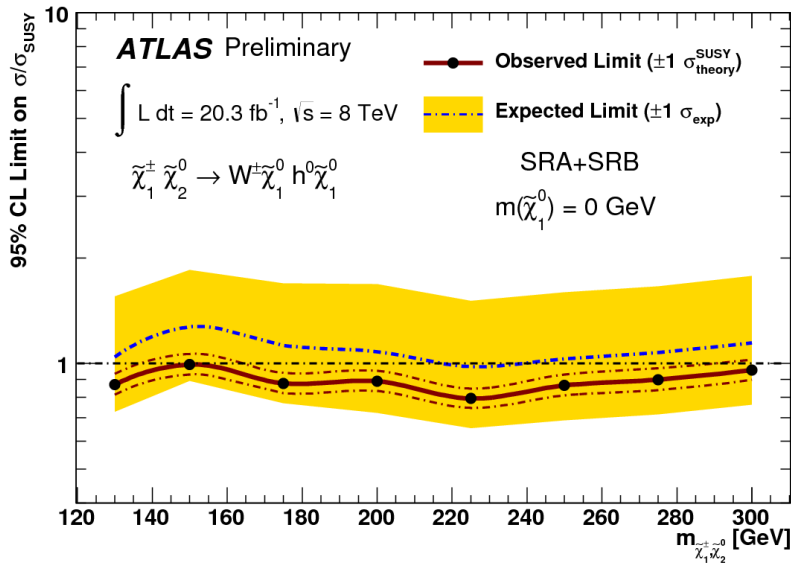
	SRAh	SRBh
Observed $\sigma_{vis}^{95}$ (Pseudo-experiments)	0.34 fb	0.21 fb
Observed $S_{obs}^{95}$ (Pseudo-experiments)	6.9	4.4

$$m(\tilde{l}, \tilde{\nu}) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$$



No significant excess seen

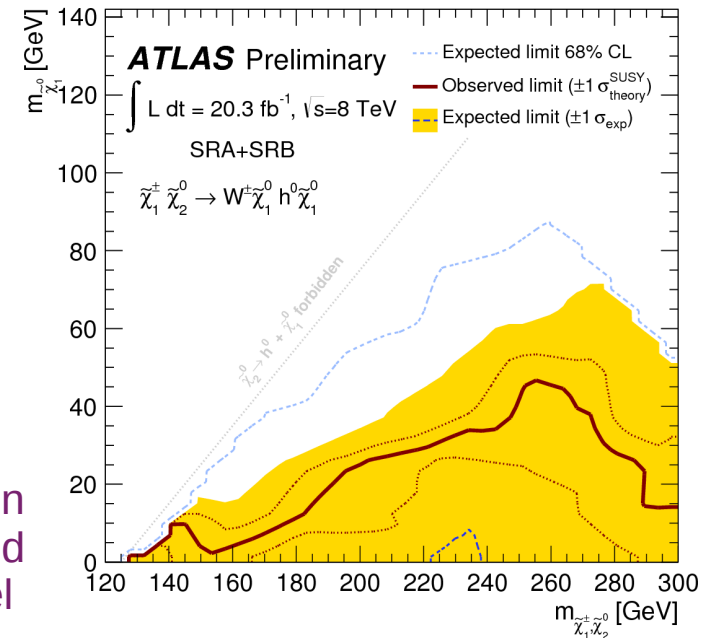
SM background  
top dominated



First search  
for  $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^0$   
production via  
higgs from the LHC!

Set upper limit on  
cross-section for  
massless LSP

Set limit in  
simplified  
model



$$m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0) > m(\tilde{e}_R, \tilde{\mu}_R) > m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$$

Higgsino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_3^0$ , bino-like  $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$

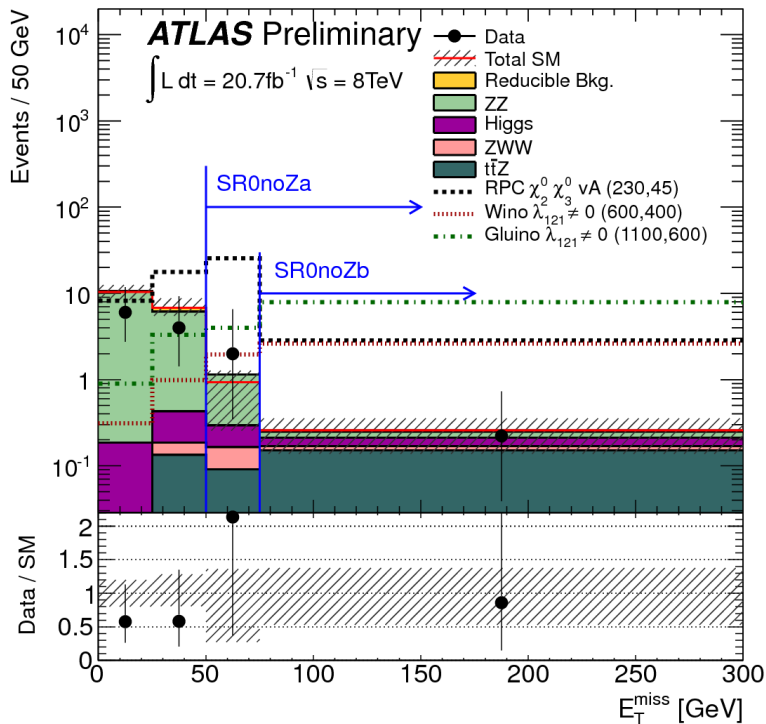
→ mass degenerate  $\tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_3^0$

First time studied in ATLAS

Search for  $4l$  ( $e, \mu$ ),  
veto Z, high- $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ .

SR0noZa targets  $N2N3$  production.

SR	$N(l = e, \mu)$	$N(\tau)$	Z Candidate	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]
SR0noZa	$\geq 4$	$\geq 0$	extended veto	$> 50$
SR0noZb	$\geq 4$	$\geq 0$	extended veto	$> 75$
SR1noZ	$= 3$	$\geq 1$	extended veto	$> 100$
SR0Z	$\geq 4$	$\geq 0$	request	$> 75$
SR1Z	$= 3$	$\geq 1$	request	$> 100$

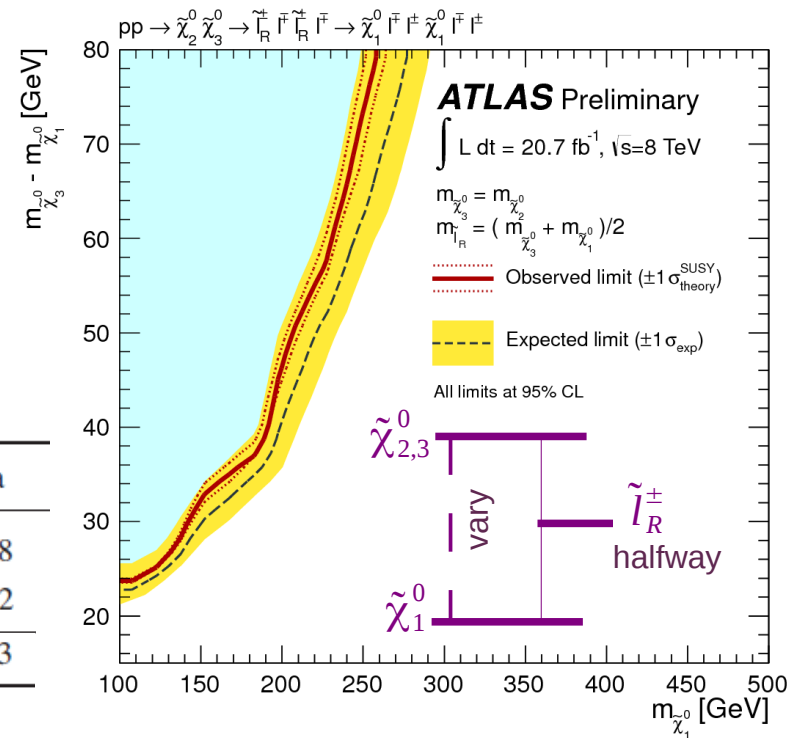


Tighter signal regions  
+ 1-2 taus also studied

SM background  
ZZ dominated

No significant  
excess seen

Sample	SR0noZa
Total Bkg.	$1.7 \pm 0.8$
Data	2
$\sigma_{\text{visible}}$ Excluded (obs) [fb]	0.23





# Summary

Natural SUSY favours light gauginos/higgsinos

Electroweak/3<sup>rd</sup> gen. SUSY could be the dominant SUSY cross-section at the LHC

Search for direct slepton/chargino/neutralino production in ATLAS 8 TeV dataset using clean, leptonic final states

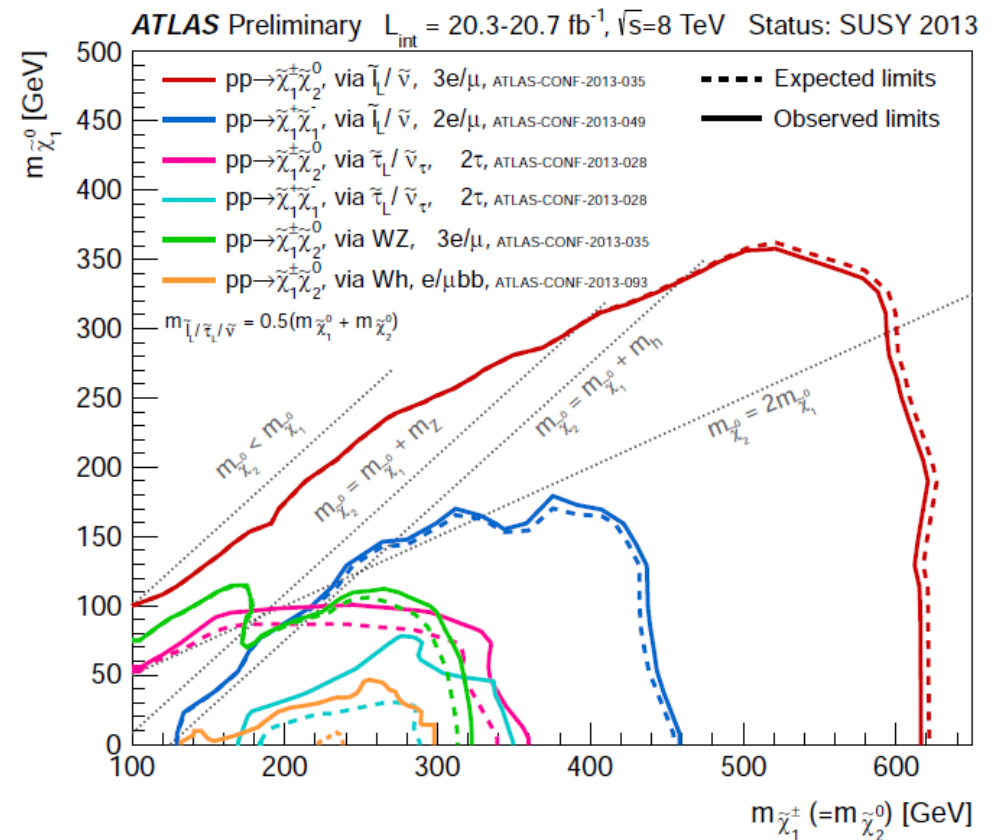
No significant excess seen in electroweak SUSY searches

Stringent limits set in simplified models including scenarios with decays via staus, gauge bosons or higgs

8 TeV analysis has been fruitful!

Next... increase sensitivity, explore new channels, probe more parameter space

Prepare for  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV LHC run!



Standard Model  
Background Modelling

## Irreducible

WW, top, ZV (ZZ, WZ)

Normalised to data in Control Regions  
Other, MC simulation

## Reducible

1 or 2 leptons from heavy flavour  
decays, conversion or mis-id  
Data-driven “matrix method”

$$N_B^{SR} = \left[ \frac{N^{CR} - N_{\text{other}}^{CR}}{N_{B,MC}^{CR}} \right] \times N_{B,MC}^{SR}$$

Normalisation  
factors in blue

SR	SR- $m_{T2,90}$	SR- $m_{T2,110}$	SR-WW <sup>a</sup>	SR-WW <sup>b</sup>	SR-WW <sup>c</sup>
<b>WW CR</b>	<b>1.12 ± 12.5%</b>				
lepton flavour	$e^\pm \mu^\mp$			$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	
$m_{\ell\ell}$	Z veto			—	
$\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$	—			< 1.8 rad	
$E_T^{\text{miss,rel}}$	> 40 GeV		< 70 GeV	—	
$m_{T2}$	50–90 GeV		—	< 90 GeV	
<b>Top CR</b>	<b>1.05 ± 4.8%</b>				
$b$ -tagged jets	≥ 1			≥ 1	
signal jets	≥ 2			≥ 1	
lepton flavour	$e^+ e^-, \mu^+ \mu^-, e^\pm \mu^\mp$			$e^\pm \mu^\mp$	
$m_{\ell\ell}$	Z veto		< 80 GeV	< 130 GeV	
$p_{T,\ell\ell}$	—		> 70 GeV	< 170 GeV	< 190 GeV
$\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$	—			< 1.8 rad	
$E_T^{\text{miss,rel}}$	> 40 GeV		> 70 GeV	—	
$m_{T2}$	—		—	> 90 GeV	> 100 GeV
<b>ZV CR</b>	<b>0.96-1.06 ± 15-16%</b>				
lepton flavour	$e^+ e^-, \mu^+ \mu^-$			not defined	
$m_{\ell\ell}$	Z select				
$E_T^{\text{miss,rel}}$	> 40 GeV				
$m_{T2}$	> 90 GeV	> 110 GeV			

### SR definitions

	SR- $m_{T2,90}$	SR- $m_{T2,110}$	SR-WWa	SR-WWb	SR-WWc
lepton flavour	$e^+e^-, \mu^+\mu^-, e^\pm\mu^\mp$		$e^\pm\mu^\mp$		
$p_T^{\ell 1}$	—		$> 35$ GeV		
$p_T^{\ell 2}$	—		$> 20$ GeV		
$m_{ee}$	Z veto		$< 80$ GeV	$< 130$ GeV	—
$p_{T,\ell\ell}$	—		$> 70$ GeV	$< 170$ GeV	$< 190$ GeV
$\Delta\phi_{ee}$	—		$< 1.8$ rad		
$E_T^{\text{miss,rel}}$	$> 40$ GeV		$> 70$ GeV	—	
$m_{T2}$	$> 90$ GeV	$> 110$ GeV	—	$> 90$ GeV	$> 100$ GeV

SR- $m_{T2}$  also vetos jets with  $p_T > 20$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$   
or  $p_T > 30$  GeV,  $2.4 < |\eta| < 4.5$

### Results

SR- $m_{T2,90}$	$e^+e^-$	$e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$\mu^+\mu^-$	all
Observed	15	19	19	53
Background total	$16.6 \pm 2.3$	$20.7 \pm 3.2$	$22.4 \pm 3.3$	$59.7 \pm 7.3$
WW	$9.3 \pm 1.6$	$14.1 \pm 2.2$	$12.6 \pm 2.0$	$36.1 \pm 5.1$
ZV (V = W or Z)	$6.3 \pm 1.5$	$0.8 \pm 0.3$	$7.3 \pm 1.7$	$14.4 \pm 3.2$
Top	$0.9^{+1.1}_{-0.9}$	$5.6 \pm 2.1$	$2.5 \pm 1.8$	$8.9 \pm 3.9$
Higgs	$0.11 \pm 0.04$	$0.19 \pm 0.05$	$0.08 \pm 0.04$	$0.38 \pm 0.08$
Fake	$0.00^{+0.18}_{-0.00}$	$0.00^{+0.14}_{-0.00}$	$0.00^{+0.15}_{-0.00}$	$0.00^{+0.28}_{-0.00}$
Signal expectation				
$(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (191, 90)$ GeV	21.6	0	21.6	43.2
$(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (251, 10)$ GeV	12.2	0	12.5	24.7
$(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (350, 0)$ GeV	11.7	16.6	10.5	38.8
$(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (425, 75)$ GeV	4.3	6.7	4.4	15.4
Observed $\sigma_{\text{vis}}^{95}$ (fb)	0.44	0.51	0.47	0.81
Expected $\sigma_{\text{vis}}^{95}$ (fb)	$0.50^{+0.22}_{-0.15}$	$0.57^{+0.25}_{-0.17}$	$0.58^{+0.25}_{-0.17}$	$1.00^{+0.41}_{-0.28}$
SR- $m_{T2,110}$	$e^+e^-$	$e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$\mu^+\mu^-$	all
Observed	4	5	4	13
Background total	$6.1 \pm 2.2$	$4.4 \pm 2.0$	$6.3 \pm 2.4$	$16.9 \pm 6.0$
WW	$2.7 \pm 1.5$	$3.6 \pm 2.0$	$2.9 \pm 1.6$	$9.1 \pm 4.9$
ZV (V = W or Z)	$2.7 \pm 1.4$	$0.2 \pm 0.1$	$3.4 \pm 1.8$	$6.3 \pm 3.3$
Top	$0.7 \pm 0.7$	$0.6 \pm 0.4$	$0.0 \pm 0.0$	$1.3 \pm 1.0$
Higgs	$0.05 \pm 0.03$	$0.12 \pm 0.04$	$0.05 \pm 0.02$	$0.22 \pm 0.05$
Fake	$0.00^{+0.09}_{-0.00}$	$0.00^{+0.13}_{-0.00}$	$0.00^{+0.12}_{-0.00}$	$0.00^{+0.28}_{-0.00}$
Signal expectation				
$(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (191, 90)$ GeV	12.3	0	12.0	24.3
$(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (251, 10)$ GeV	10.5	0	11.2	21.7
$(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (350, 0)$ GeV	9.5	14.0	8.7	32.2
$(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (425, 75)$ GeV	3.7	1.1	3.8	8.5
Observed $\sigma_{\text{vis}}^{95}$ (fb)	0.27	0.35	0.28	0.54
Expected $\sigma_{\text{vis}}^{95}$ (fb)	$0.33^{+0.16}_{-0.10}$	$0.33^{+0.16}_{-0.09}$	$0.33^{+0.16}_{-0.10}$	$0.62^{+0.23}_{-0.16}$

### Systematics

	SR- $m_{T2,90}$			SR- $m_{T2,110}$			SR-WW ( $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ )		
	$e^+e^-$	$\mu^+\mu^-$	$e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$e^+e^-$	$\mu^+\mu^-$	$e^\pm\mu^\mp$	a	b	c
MC statistics	7.7	6.1	7.5	12	8.2	14	2.9	8.5	11
Jet	9.5	17	12	14	13	6.8	3.1	5.0	7.0
Lepton	3.9	0.5	4.8	5.2	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	5.3
Soft term	1.9	3.2	6.0	3.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	4.6	4.3
b-tagging	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5
Fake lepton	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.9	3.0	0.1	1.2	1.2
Luminosity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Theory & modelling	9.7	9.4	11	32	36	43	12	14	14
Total	14	15	16	36	38	45	12	17	20

### Results

	SR-WWa	SR-WWb	SR-WWc
Observed	123	16	9
Background total	$117.9 \pm 14.6$	$13.6 \pm 2.3$	$7.4 \pm 1.5$
Top	$15.2 \pm 6.6$	$2.7 \pm 1.1$	$1.0 \pm 0.7$
WW	$98.6 \pm 14.6$	$10.2 \pm 2.1$	$5.9 \pm 1.3$
ZV (V = W or Z)	$3.4 \pm 0.8$	$0.26^{+0.31}_{-0.26}$	$0.29 \pm 0.14$
Higgs	$0.76 \pm 0.14$	$0.21 \pm 0.06$	$0.10 \pm 0.04$
fake	$0.02^{+0.33}_{-0.02}$	$0.26^{+0.30}_{-0.26}$	$0.12^{+0.17}_{-0.12}$
Signal expectation			
$(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (100, 0)$ GeV	31	N/A	N/A
$(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (140, 20)$ GeV	N/A	8.2	N/A
$(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (200, 0)$ GeV	N/A	N/A	3.3
$(m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}) = (110, 113)$ GeV	18	4.3	N/A
Observed $\sigma_{\text{vis}}^{95}$ (fb)	1.94	0.58	0.43
Expected $\sigma_{\text{vis}}^{95}$ (fb)	$1.77^{+0.66}_{-0.49}$	$0.51^{+0.21}_{-0.15}$	$0.37^{+0.18}_{-0.11}$

### Standard Model Background Modelling

#### Irreducible

Z+jets, VV, t $\bar{t}$ , t $\bar{t}$ +V, Wt  
MC simulation

#### Reducible

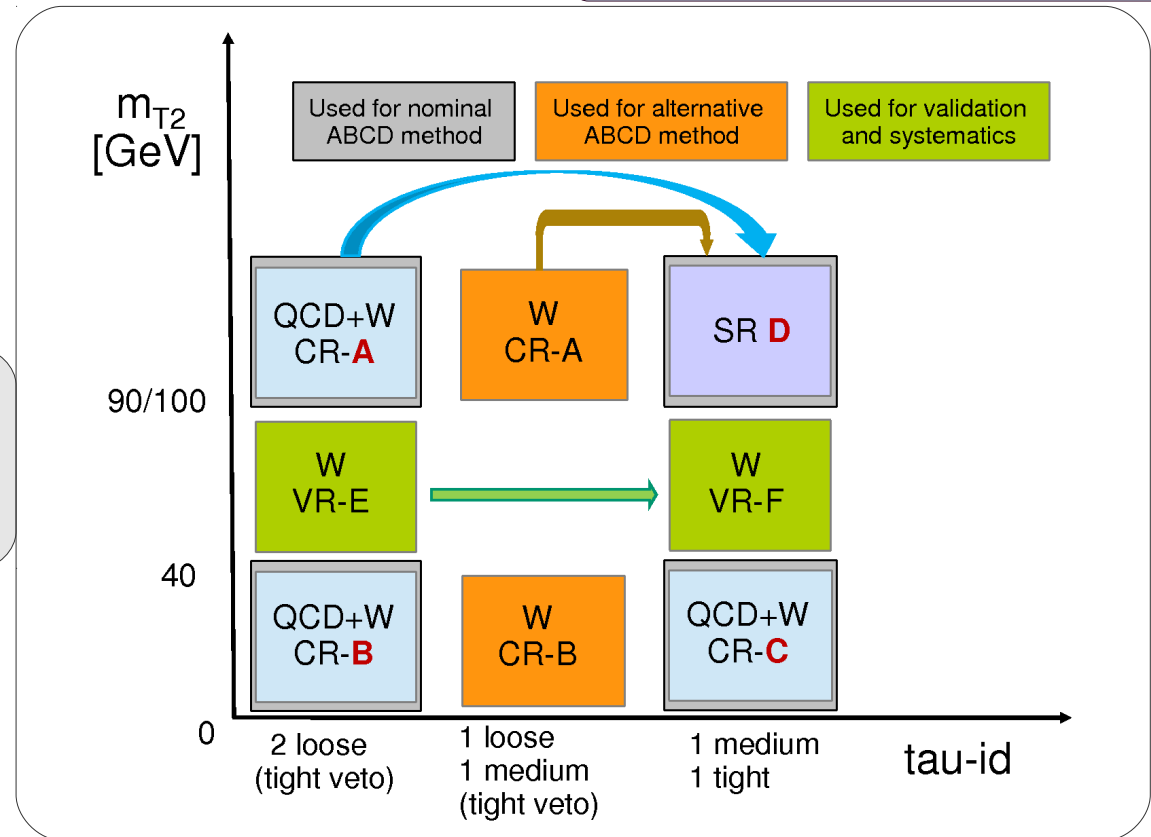
1 or 2 fake taus  
Data-driven ABCD method

#### SR definitions

Signal region	requirements
OS $m_{T2}$	at least 1 OS tau pair jet veto Z-veto $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 40$ GeV $m_{T2} > 90$ GeV
OS $m_{T2}$ -nobjet	at least 1 OS tau pair b-jet veto Z-veto $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 40$ GeV $m_{T2} > 100$ GeV

#### Systematics

Syst. Sources	SR OS- $m_{T2}$	SR OS- $m_{T2}$ -nobjet
Correlation	5%	1%
Transfer factor difference	15%	24%
Subtraction of other backgrounds	2%	6%
Number of events in Region A	31%	27%
Total	35%	37%



#### Results

SM process	SR OS $m_{T2}$	SR OS $m_{T2}$ -nobjet
top	$0.2 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.1$	$1.6 \pm 0.8 \pm 1.2$
Z+jets	$0.28 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.23$	$0.4 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.3$
diboson	$2.2 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.5$	$2.5 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.9$
multi-jet & W+jets	$8.4 \pm 2.6 \pm 1.4$	$12 \pm 3 \pm 3$
SM total	$11.0 \pm 2.7 \pm 1.5$	$17 \pm 4 \pm 3$
data	6	14
SUSY Ref. point 1	$6.8 \pm 1.0$	$9.2 \pm 1.2$
SUSY Ref. point 2	$7.5 \pm 0.7$	$8.9 \pm 0.7$

Standard Model  
Background Modelling

## Irreducible

WZ, ZZ, ttbar+V, VVV  
MC simulation

## Reducible

1 or 2 fake leptons  
Data-driven “matrix method”*SR definitions*

Selection	SRnoZa	SRnoZb	SRnoZc	SRZa	SRZb	SRZc
$m_{\text{SFOS}}$ [GeV]	<60	60–81.2	<81.2 or >101.2	81.2–101.2	81.2–101.2	81.2–101.2
$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]	>50	>75	>75	75–120	75–120	>120
$m_{\text{T}}$ [GeV]	–	–	>110	<110	>110	>110
$p_{\text{T}}^{3^{\text{rd}} \ell}$ [GeV]	>10	>10	>30	>10	>10	>10
SR veto	SRnoZc	SRnoZc	–	–	–	–

*Results*

Selection	SRnoZa	SRnoZb	SRnoZc	SRZa	SRZb	SRZc
Tri-boson	$1.7 \pm 1.7$	$0.6 \pm 0.6$	$0.8 \pm 0.8$	$0.5 \pm 0.5$	$0.4 \pm 0.4$	$0.29 \pm 0.29$
ZZ	$14 \pm 8$	$1.8 \pm 1.0$	$0.25 \pm 0.17$	$8.9 \pm 1.8$	$1.0 \pm 0.4$	$0.39 \pm 0.28$
t $\bar{t}$ V	$0.23 \pm 0.23$	$0.21 \pm 0.19$	$0.21^{+0.30}_{-0.21}$	$0.4 \pm 0.4$	$0.22 \pm 0.21$	$0.10 \pm 0.10$
WZ	$50 \pm 9$	$20 \pm 4$	$2.1 \pm 1.6$	$235 \pm 35$	$19 \pm 5$	$5.0 \pm 1.4$
$\Sigma$ SM irreducible	$65 \pm 12$	$22 \pm 4$	$3.4 \pm 1.8$	$245 \pm 35$	$20 \pm 5$	$5.8 \pm 1.4$
SM reducible	$31 \pm 14$	$7 \pm 5$	$1.0 \pm 0.4$	$4^{+5}_{-4}$	$1.7 \pm 0.7$	$0.5 \pm 0.4$
$\Sigma$ SM	<b><math>96 \pm 19</math></b>	<b><math>29 \pm 6</math></b>	<b><math>4.4 \pm 1.8</math></b>	<b><math>249 \pm 35</math></b>	<b><math>22 \pm 5</math></b>	<b><math>6.3 \pm 1.5</math></b>
Data	<b>101</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>
$p_0$ -value	0.41	0.37	0.40	0.23	0.44	0.5
$N_{\text{signal}}$ excluded (exp)	39.3	16.3	6.2	67.9	13.2	6.7
$N_{\text{signal}}$ excluded (obs)	41.8	18.0	6.8	83.7	13.9	6.5
$\sigma_{\text{visible}}$ excluded (exp) [fb]	1.90	0.79	0.30	3.28	0.64	0.32
$\sigma_{\text{visible}}$ excluded (obs) [fb]	2.02	0.87	0.33	4.04	0.67	0.31

Standard Model  
Background Modelling

## Irreducible

ZZ, ttbar+V, VVV, Higgs  
MC simulation

## Reducible

1 or 2 fake leptons  
Data-driven “weighting method”

## SR definitions

SR	$N(\ell = e, \mu)$	$N(\tau)$	Z Candidate	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]	$m_{\text{eff}}$ [GeV]	Scenario
SR0noZa	$\geq 4$	$\geq 0$	extended veto	$> 50$		RPC
SR0noZb	$\geq 4$	$\geq 0$	extended veto	$> 75$	or $> 600$	RPV
SR1noZ	$= 3$	$\geq 1$	extended veto	$> 100$	or $> 400$	RPV
SR0Z	$\geq 4$	$\geq 0$	request	$> 75$		GGM
SR1Z	$= 3$	$\geq 1$	request	$> 100$		GGM

## Results

Sample	SR0noZa	SR0noZb	SR1noZ	SR0Z	SR1Z
ZZ	$0.6 \pm 0.5$	$0.50 \pm 0.26$	$0.19 \pm 0.05$	$1.2 \pm 0.4$	$0.49 \pm 0.10$
ZWW	$0.12 \pm 0.12$	$0.08 \pm 0.08$	$0.05 \pm 0.05$	$0.6 \pm 0.6$	$0.13 \pm 0.13$
t $\bar{t}$ Z	$0.73 \pm 0.34$	$0.75 \pm 0.35$	$0.16 \pm 0.12$	$2.3 \pm 0.9$	$0.29 \pm 0.24$
Higgs	$0.26 \pm 0.07$	$0.22 \pm 0.07$	$0.23 \pm 0.06$	$0.58 \pm 0.15$	$0.14 \pm 0.05$
Irreducible Bkg.	$1.7 \pm 0.8$	$1.6 \pm 0.6$	$0.62 \pm 0.21$	$4.8 \pm 1.8$	$1.1 \pm 0.4$
Reducible Bkg.	$0^{+0.16}_{-0}$	$0.05^{+0.14}_{-0.05}$	$1.4 \pm 1.3$	$0^{+0.14}_{-0}$	$0.3^{+1.0}_{-0.3}$
Total Bkg.	$1.7 \pm 0.8$	$1.6 \pm 0.6$	$2.0 \pm 1.3$	$4.8 \pm 1.8$	$1.3^{+1.0}_{-0.5}$
Data	2	1	4	8	3
$p_0$ -value	0.29	0.5	0.15	0.08	0.13
$N_{\text{signal}}$ Excluded (exp)	3.9	3.6	5.3	6.7	4.5
$N_{\text{signal}}$ Excluded (obs)	4.7	3.7	7.5	10.4	6.5
$\sigma_{\text{visible}}$ Excluded (exp) [fb]	0.19	0.17	0.26	0.32	0.22
$\sigma_{\text{visible}}$ Excluded (obs) [fb]	0.23	0.18	0.36	0.50	0.31

### Validation region definitions

VR	N( $\ell = e, \mu$ )	N( $\tau$ )	Z Candidate	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]	$m_{\text{eff}}$ [GeV]	Dominant Background
VR0noZ	$\geq 4$	$\geq 0$	extended veto	$< 50$	and $< 400$	$Z^*Z^*$
VR1noZ	$= 3$	$\geq 1$	extended veto	$< 50$	and $< 400$	$Z^*Z^*, WZ^*, Z^* + \text{jets}$
VR0Z	$\geq 4$	$\geq 0$	request	$< 50$		$ZZ$
VR1Z	$= 3$	$\geq 1$	request	$< 50$		$ZZ, WZ, Z + \text{jets}$

### Validation region agreement

Sample	VR0noZ	VR1noZ	VR0Z	VR1Z
ZZ	$7.2 \pm 3.6$	$1.45 \pm 0.30$	$167 \pm 38$	$8.0 \pm 1.2$
ZWW	$0.031 \pm 0.031$	$0.027 \pm 0.027$	$0.35 \pm 0.35$	$0.10 \pm 0.10$
$t\bar{t}Z$	$0_{-0}^{+0.05}$	$0_{-0}^{+0.10}$	$1.5 \pm 0.7$	$0.18 \pm 0.14$
Higgs	$0.17 \pm 0.05$	$0.23 \pm 0.05$	$4.5 \pm 0.9$	$0.64 \pm 0.16$
Irreducible Bkg.	$7.4 \pm 3.6$	$1.70 \pm 0.34$	$173 \pm 39$	$8.9 \pm 1.4$
Reducible Bkg.	$0.3_{-0.3}^{+0.7}$	$7.9 \pm 3.6$	$2.0_{-2.0}^{+2.6}$	$28 \pm 10$
Total Bkg.	$7.7 \pm 3.4$	$9.6 \pm 3.6$	$175 \pm 37$	$37 \pm 10$
Data	3	10	201	31
$CL_b$	0.10	0.54	0.51	0.30

### CMS-SUS-13-002

Category:

4 leptons, OSSF1, off-Z,  
including 1  $\tau$ ,  
no b-tags, HT < 200 GeV

Observed = 22 events

Expected =  $10 \pm 2.4$  events

Excess in  
VR1noZ-like  
region.

Not seen by  
ATLAS

